# Office of Generic Drugs Director's Update –

#### "LIFE WITH GDUFA"

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#### **Disclaimer**

 This presentation reflects the views of the speaker and do not reflect official FDA, HHS, or other government opinion or policy.

I have nothing to disclose.

#### **GOALS**

#### Provide updates:

- 1. GDUFA
  - Review commitments
  - Changes induced by GDUFA
  - Accomplishments
- 2. Office of Generic Drugs (OGD)

#### **GDUFA**

- Increased:
  - Responsibility
  - Obligations
  - Commitments
  - Accountability
  - Quality
    - Applications, responses, communication
    - "Efficiency enhancements"
- For FDA <u>and</u> industry

## GDUFA was/is a major **GAMECHANGER**



#### GDUFA = GAMECHANGER

#### FDA Changes:

- Generic drug program at FDA
- Generic drug review in OGD
- Communication with industry
- Inspections

#### Industry changes:

- Quality of applications
- Number of review cycles
- Communication with FDA

#### **GDUFA**

- High expectations, especially from industry after fees collected
- Next step is Operations & Implementation
- We are all in this together

#### **GDUFA**

- Will not succeed if we just throw additional resources (FTEs, \$\$) at it AND continue doing the same thing(s)
- Requires:
  - Process identification/mapping
  - Process improvement
  - Strategy to reach goals/metrics
  - Implementation & operationalization



## TRADITION

JUST BECAUSE YOU'VE ALWAYS DONE IT THAT WAY DOESN'T MEAN IT'S NOT INCREDIBLY STUPID.

#### **GDUFA Goals & Commitments**

#### 1. GDUFA website

http://www.fda.gov/gdufa

#### 2. GDUFA Commitment Letter

http://www.fda.gov/downloads/ForIndustry/UserFees/GenericDrugUserFees/UCM2 82505.pdf

YOUR HOMEWORK - READ THE GDUFA COMMITMENT LETTER

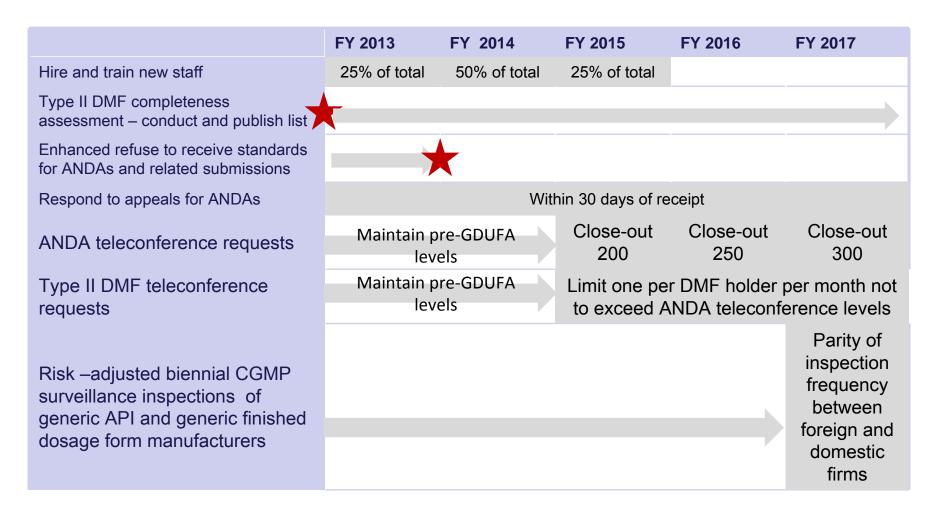
#### **GDUFA** Review performance goals

	FY 2013	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016	FY 2017
Original ANDA	paragraph l	e review of V and maintain A productivity	60% in 15 months	75% in 15 months	90% in 10 months
Tier 1 first major amendment	Maintain pre-G	DUFA productivity	60% in 10 months	75% in 10 months	90% in 10 months
Tier 1 minor amendments (1st – 3rd)	Maintain pre-G	DUFA productivity	60% in 3 months*	75% in 3 months*	90% in 3 months*
Tier 1 minor amendments (4 <sup>th</sup> – 5 <sup>th</sup> )	Maintain pre-G	DUFA productivity	60% in 6 months*	75% in 6 months*	90% in 6 months*
Tier 2 amendment	Maintain pre-G	DUFA productivity	60% in 12 months	75% in 12 months	90% in 12 months
Prior approval supplements	Maintain pre-G	DUFA productivity	60% in 6 months*	75% in 6 months*	90% in 6 months*
ANDA, amendment, and PAS in backlog on Oct 1st, 2012	Act on 90% by end of FY 2017				
Controlled correspondences	Maintain pre	e-GDUFA levels	70% in four months**	70% in two months**	90% in two months**

<sup>\*10</sup> months if inspection required

<sup>\*\*</sup> One additional month added to goal if clinical division input required

#### GDUFA Hiring, procedural, & inspection performance goals



#### **GDUFA EFFICIENCY ENHANCEMENTS**

#### **ANDA and Type II DMF**

- Issue complete response letters reflecting division-levelr eview of deficiencies, including inspections and consults
- Use telephone information requests to address easily correctable deficiencies during the review process
- Issue DMF holder a letter once ANDA referencing DMF is approved or tentatively approved

#### Regulatory Science

- Convene a working group and consider suggestions from industry and other stakeholders to develop an annual list of regulatory science initiatives for review by CDER Director
- Begin undertaking various regulatory science initiatives upon enactment of the program

#### **Inspections**

- Prioritize inspections of establishments associated with ANDAs that are otherwise approvable or eligible for tentative approval except for an outstanding inspection and establishments not inspected previously
- Make inspection classification results and date of the last facility inspection available to the public and industry on FDA's website
- Study foreign government regulator inspections, report findings publicly, and develop a program to utilize foreign inspections classifications when and where appropriate

#### **Systems and Electronic Standards**

- Develop API and FDF facility database for self-ID and that links facilities to DMFs and ANDAs
- Develop CMC records database to aid in the efficiency of review and inspection
- Develop and issue electronic data submission standards
- Enhance systems or build databases to implement program requirements

### FY2014 USER FEES

Fee Type	<u>GDUFA</u>	PDUFA V
Application	\$63,000	\$2,169,000 (clinical) \$1,084,000 (no clinical)
Supplement	\$32,000	\$1,084,000 (clinical)
FDF Facility/ Establishment	\$220,000- \$235.000	\$555,000

GDUFA ALSO REQUIRES FACILITIES TO SELF-IDENTIFY

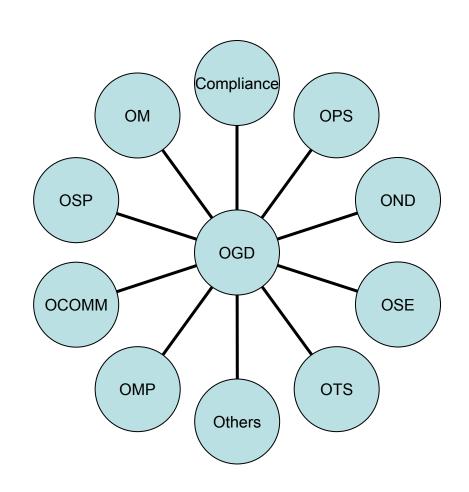
#### **MOVE THE FREIGHT**

- GDUFA Backlog
  - 2,866 Original ANDAs; 1,868 PAS Supplements
  - New ANDAs
  - > 950
- DMFs for Completeness Assessment
  - ~1,700 ON ~1,400 distinct DMFs
  - Supplements (original)
  - > 5700, ~ 400 are PASs
  - Amendments
  - ~1,900
- Controlled Correspondence
  - ~ 950

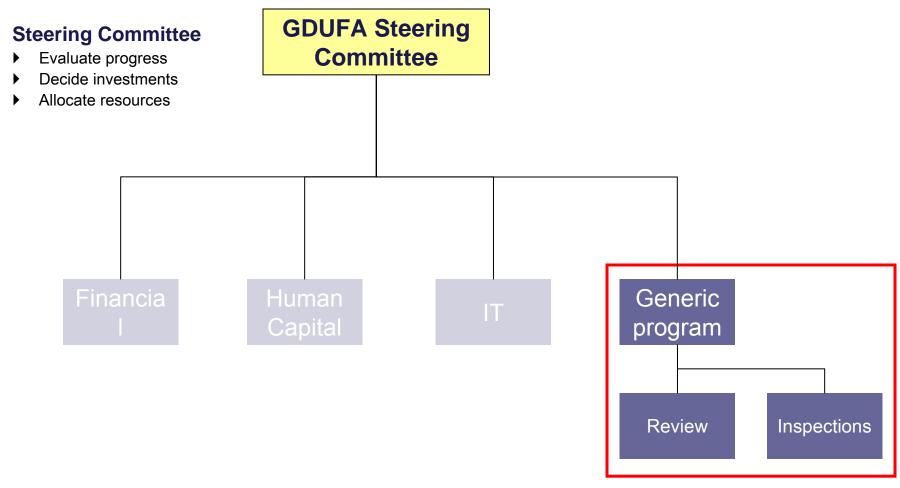
**FY2013** 

#### **GENERIC DRUG PROGRAM**

- Not just OGD
- All of CDER
- Other FDA units:
  - ORA
  - Office of the Commissioner
  - CBER, CDRH
- OGD is the interface for ANDA applicants to interact with the Generic Drug Program

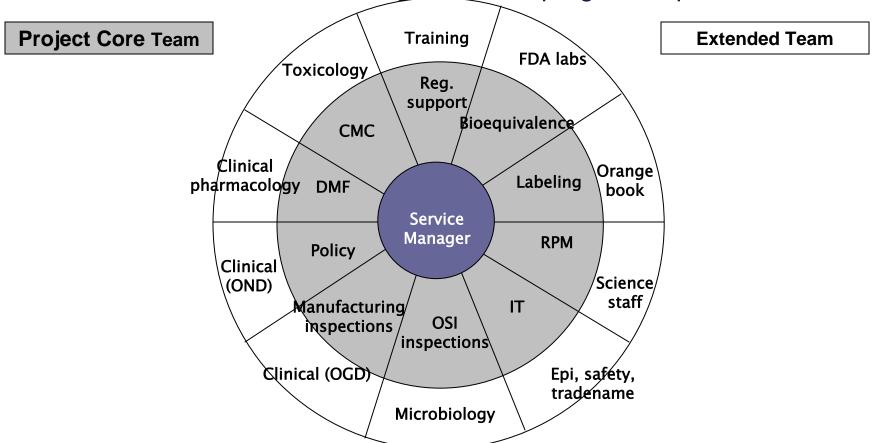


## Generic program implementation forms the primary focus going forward



#### **GDUFA Review Implementation Team (GRIT)**

A cross-functional team manages generic program implementation



# System that allows identification and tracking

**GDUFA Backlog** 

**Original ANDAs** 

**DMFs** 

**Amendments** 

**PASs** 

Controls

Other work

Meet
GDUFA
goals and
metrics

# Highlights of GDUFA changes/challenges

- 1. Complete Response (CR) Letters
- 2. Easily Correctable Deficiencies (ECDs)
- 3. Role of RPM
- 4. Status updates

## Complete Response Letters

 "Starting on October 1, 2012 ... FDA will issue complete response letters, rather than discipline specific letters, for all ANDAs, including those pending...on October 1, 2012. Complete response letters will reflect division-level review of deficiencies from all relevant review disciplines, including inspections, and ....consults with other agency components..."

## **Complete Response Letters**

- FDA/OGD goal to issue CR that is as complete as possible
- No more piece meal deficiencies
- CR will contain Major/Minor deficiencies
- Required internal processes & policy
- Enduring training materials
- Major paradigm shift
  - FDA
  - OGD
  - Industry

### **Easily Correctable Deficiencies (ECD)**

 "FDA reviewers will make every reasonable effort to communicate promptly to applicants easily correctable deficiencies found in the ANDA and will utilize an approach similar to the NDA review process whereby FDA uses telephone information requests to address easily correctable deficiencies during the review process..."

GDUFA Commitment letter, page 6.

### **Easily Correctable Deficiencies (ECD)**

- Goal is to allow reviewer to complete review
- No definition in Commitment Letter
- If minor/major deficiency, it is <u>NOT</u> an ECD
- Need to revise internal processes on ECDs
  - Guidance Major/Minor/Telephone Amendments, 2001
  - MaPP 5240.7, 2003
  - Internal CR IQP/SOP, 2010(?)
- Need to train OGD & have enduring training materials

#### Communications

- Role of Regulatory Project Manager (RPM)
- Previous Project Mgmt in OGD was siloed
- No one responsible for application from door to door
- No central point of contact
- Imperative need to meet goals

# Regulatory Project Manager (RPM)

- <u>"THE"</u> Point of Contact is the Regulatory Project Manager
  - Centralize Communication Flow vs. past Siloed practices
  - Good communication practices
  - Consistency
  - Streamlines
  - Documentation of communication
- Allows reviewers to REVIEW
- Consistent with FDA practices with other product Centers and other User Fee Programs

## **Status Updates**

- FDA recognizes the importance of these and industry desire to launch on Day 1
- We value constructive input and collaboration
- PAST: Reactive, crisis management mode
  - Fishing expedition, shopping around
  - OGD "sold out" other Agency colleagues
- NOW: Proactive, systematic <u>process</u> that meets goal dates – we are working on it

### **INDUSTRY CHANGES**

#### **INDUSTRY CHANGES**

- GDUFA is a commitment between FDA and Industry
- Requires changes to both parties
- What is industry doing because of GDUFA?
- How will that get us to meeting goals?

## Request: Industry Changes

One point of contact for the RPMs

 Consistent with FDA practices with other product Centers and other User Fee Programs

#### **Shore up Business Partners:**

- Arrears list
  - Know who is on it
- Confidentiality agreements
  - (e.g., Letter of Authorization) with API suppliers and sites (your contractors)
  - FDA cannot discuss with ANDA holder without divulging CCI or TS information found in DMF

#### **Submissions:**

- Electronic submissions
  - GDUFA applies ONLY to eSubs
  - Submit in eCTD format
- Ensure that 356h submission is accurate, complete, and identifies all sites

#### **DMF Completeness Assessment (CA)**

- •DMFs should be submitted well in advance of ANDA in order for CA to be conducted
- Submit ~6 months in advance
- •Allows time for industry to respond to DMF incomplete letter
- •GDUFA Years 1 & 2 industry has gotten a free pass being able to submit DMF with ANDA.
- •GDUFA Year 3 and beyond may be grounds for RTR

#### **Simplified ANDA review process**



#### Complete Response (CR) letters

- Adequate response addresses ALL deficiencies received in the CR
- Partial response will not be accepted
  - Will not be processed as a resubmission
  - Will not start a new review cycle
- Timely response
  - Within 1 year
  - Can enforce 21 CFR 314.65
  - Administratively withdraw application
  - O/w abusing the system and wasting GDUFA resources

#### Complete Response (CR) letters

- "Within one year after the date of this letter, you are required to resubmit or take other actions available under 21 CFR 314.110. If you do not take one of these actions, we may consider your lack of response a request to withdraw the application under 21 CFR 314.65..."
- •FDASIA requirement to report number of days applications are **pending** with industry & with FDA

## Industry (cont)

- Easily correctable deficiency (ECDs)
  - Timely response
  - Within 10 US business days
  - Allows OGD reviewers to finish their reviews
  - Moves us toward being able to issue action
    - CR, TA or approval
  - Still may get major/minor deficiencies in CR

## Industry (cont)

- Industry Motto: File First, Develop Later
  - Poorly assembled applications
  - Poor quality applications
  - Leading to multiple-cycle reviews
- Inefficient use of GDUFA resources
- Improve quality of submissions
- Decrease number of review cycles

#### **ANDA AMENDMENTS**

		Solicited Amendments Goals	<b>Unsolicited Amendments Goals</b>
	TIER 1	1 <sup>st</sup> Major: 10 months 1 <sup>st</sup> – 3 <sup>rd</sup> Minor: 3 months 4 <sup>th</sup> & 5 <sup>th</sup> Minor: 6 months	Delaying action*or otherwise would eventually be solicited: 3 months
	TIER 1	Any TIER 1 amendment requiring an inspection: 10 months	
	TIER 2	N/A	Amendment not arising from "delaying action": 12 months
	TIER 3	≥ 2 <sup>nd</sup> Major: No goal ≥ 6 <sup>th</sup> Minor: No goal	N/A

## **GDUFA Accomplishments**

## **Industry Accomplishments**

- Fees paid
  - FDA collected close to goal of \$299 million

- Self identification
  - -~2,200 sites
  - Foreign > domestics sites
  - -API > FDF

## FDA Accomplishments

FDA HIT ALL YEAR 1 DELIVERABLES

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## **GDUFA Hiring & Training**

- Goal: hire 25%
- FDA met and exceeded GDUFA Year 1 hiring goals

#### **GDUFA BACKLOG**

- 2866 original ANDAs
- 1882 PAS supplements

#### First Actions in FY2013 (reportable metric):

- >1,600 actions issued (~35%)
  - CR with inspection (#1)
  - Approval or TA (#2)
  - RTR
  - Withdrawal

- Complete Response Letters for ANDAs
- Total CRs Issued ~1,250
  - Majority were for GDUFA backlog 1<sup>st</sup> action
  - FY2012 issued less than 50 CRs

- ~560 with inspections
- ~690 WITHOUT inspections
  - Are not part of GDUFA metrics/commitments
  - Communicating with industry
  - Transparency

#### **GDUFA DRAFT GUIDANCES:**

- •GDUFA Questions & Answers x 2
- DMF Completeness Assessment
- Refuse to Receive
- Fee Types

•FDA issued ALL guidances required under GDUFA

- FDA GDUFA website –<u>www.fda.gov/gdufa</u>
  - Info about stakeholder meetings (public, small business), technical walk-throughs, webinars, multiple language Fact Sheets
- Helpdesk on GDUFA
  - AskGDUFA@fda.hhs.gov, (866) 405-5367
  - Answered >1,000 questions since May 2012
- GDUFA listserve
- DMF "available for reference" list, since December 2012
- GPhA, AAPS, DIA & other professional/scientific groups

 FDA - GPhA Board of Directors Quarterly meetings

http://www.fda.gov/drugs/developmentapprovalprocess/howdrugsaredevelopedandapproved/approvalapplications/abbreviatednewdrugapplicationandagenerics/ucm370616.htm

#### **GDUFA ACCOMPLISHMENTS**

GDUFA FY2013 Regulatory Science

- Only user fee program with Regulatory Science!
- New External & Internal Collaborations
  - 20 Grants, 8 Contracts
  - Lab equipment
  - ORISE fellows
- ~ \$20 million
- May 2013, Part 15 for public input on FY2014 GDUFA regulatory science priorities – posted before end of FY2013

## FY2013 Approvals

- ANDA Approvals
  - ->425
  - (FY2012, ~500)
- PASs approvals
  - ->560
  - (FY2012, ~260)
- TAs
  - ->90
  - (FY2012, ~100)

#### Non-GDUFA GUIDANCES

- NEW BE guidances ~60
  - Key Products:
    - Albuterol sulfate
    - Buproprion Hydrochloride
    - Ferumoxytol
    - Fluticasone propionate/salmeterol xinafoate
    - Sodium ferric gluconate
- Revised BE guidances ~40
- Stability Guidance & accompanying Q&A

#### **OGD UPDATES**

#### **OGD** Priorities

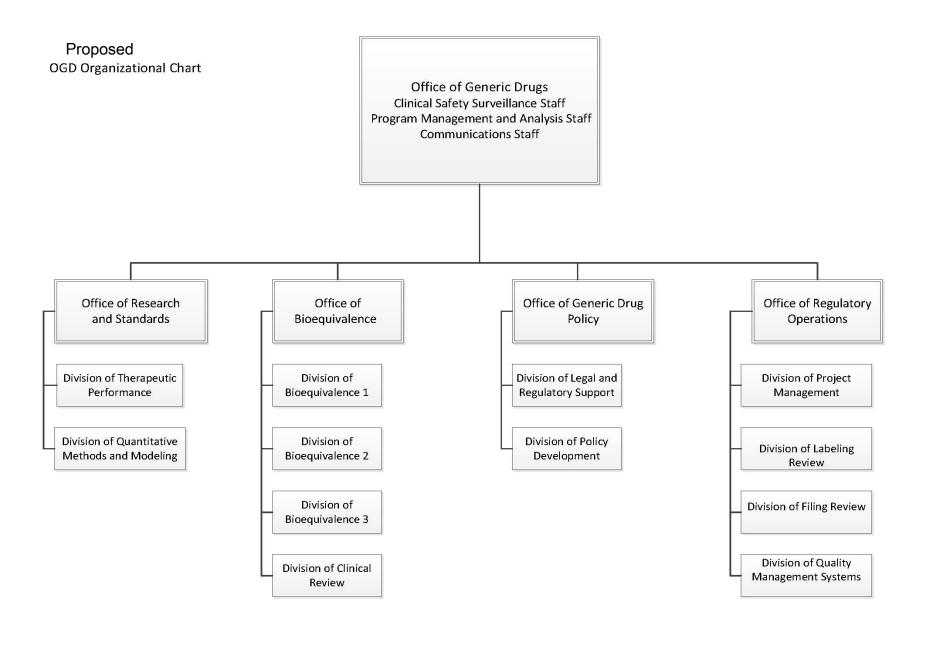
1. GDUFA

2.GDUFA

3.GDUFA

## **Major Reorganizations**

- OPQ reorg
  - All CDER product quality reviews
  - OGD chemistry and microbiology review functions
- OGD reorg to a Super Office



#### **OGD CHALLENGES**

- GDUFA implementation
- Hiring under GDUFA
- Training new hires
- Identifying key leadership
- Budget changes
- Office space

Move to White Oak in 2014

#### **OGD GDUFA Year 1 hires**

- >100 new hires to OGD in FY2013
- MAJOR FOCUS CMC REVIEWERS
  - experience in formulation, process, and manufacturing science
  - -~65 FTEs

# ogd gdufa Virtual Hiring Event – November 4

**OPQ** 

- Chemical Engineer
- Chemist
- Microbiologist
- Regulatory Project Manager
- Consumer Safety Officer
- Regulatory Support Specialist
- Regulatory Counsel
- Public Health Analyst
- Health Science Analyst
- Writer-editor

- Pharmacist
- Pharmacologist
- Pharmacometrics
- Interdisciplinary Scientist
- Medical Officer
- Toxicologist
- Health Communication Specialist
- Quality Management Specialist
- Staff Development Specialist
- Administrative personnel

# Why do we have to get it right with GDUFA?



## **IMPLEMENTING GDUFA** is a **shared responsibility**



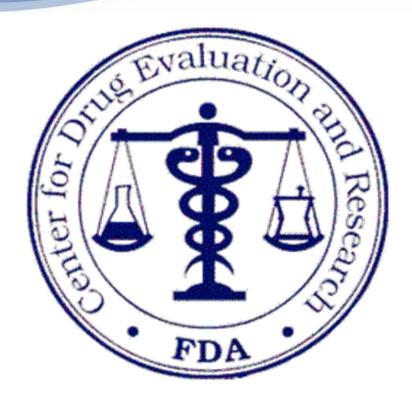




Urgency
Ownership
Accountability
Commitment







### **THANK YOU!**